Table 2 Proximate composition (% ±S.E.) of ingredients used in feed formulation

Parameter (%)	Fishmeal	Groundnut oil cake	Rice bran	Tapioca flour
Moisture	7.96 ±0.12	8.67 ±0.17	11.96 ±0.19	12.33 ±0.03
Crude protein	60.73 ±0.27	41.92 ±0.14	9.56 ±0.04	3.51 ±0.02
Lipid	9.24 ±0.06	11.09 ±0.07	9.64 ±0.06	0.92 ±0.01
Ash	18.91 ±0.17	3.58 ±0.06	25.48 ±0.18	1.67 ±0.04
Crude fiber	0.36 ±0.03	6.40 ±0.05	30.80 ±0.12	3.50 ±0.06
Nitrogen-free extract	2.79	29.01	26.46	79.05
Gross energy (kJ/g)	16.65	17.79	10.05	14.30